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ABSTRACT

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KEYWORDS

Keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 (List 3 to 10 pertinent keywords specific to the article yet reasonably common within the subject discipline.)

Glossary/Nomenclature/Abbreviations

Term 1	Interpretation 1
Term 2	Interpretation 2
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1 Introduction

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2 Structure

A paper for publication should be divided into multiple sections: a Title, Full Names of all the Authors including their Affiliations, a concise Abstract, a list of Keywords, Main Text (including Figures, Equations, and Tables), Acknowledgments, Funding Statement, Author Contributions, Availability of Data and Materials, Ethics Approval, Conflict of Interests, Supplementary Materials (if any), References, and Appendices (if any).



2.1 Text Layout

Paper size: US Letter (8.5" × 11" or 21.59 cm × 27.94 cm).

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- (a) Title: 14 pt.
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Use 2-character indent on the first line of each new paragraph. Use single line spacing, 3 pt. spacing after the paragraph. All levels of headings should use 12 pt. spacing before, 3 pt. after.

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3.1 In-Line Style

In-line equations/expressions are embedded into the paragraphs of the text. For example, $E = mc^2$. In-line equations or expressions should not be numbered and should use the same/similar font and size as the main text.

3.2 Display Style

Equations in display format are separated from the paragraphs of the text. Equations should be flushed to the left of the column. Equations should be made editable. Displayed equations should be numbered consecutively, using Arabic numbers in parentheses. See Eq. (1) for an example. The number should be aligned to the right margin:

$$E = mc^2, \tag{1}$$

the text following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations as regular text. When citing multiple equations, please use the format: Eqs. (1) and (2), Eqs. (1)–(3).

3.3 Mathematical Expressions

Theorem-type environments (including propositions, lemmas, corollaries etc.) can be formatted as follows:

Theorem 1. *Example text of a theorem (Text should be italic). Theorems, propositions, lemmas, etc. should be numbered sequentially (i.e., Theorem 2 follows Theorem 1). Examples or Remarks use the same formatting, but should be numbered separately, so a document may contain Theorem 1, Remark 1 and Example 1.*

The text continues here. Proofs must be formatted as follows:

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The first citation of figures and tables in the main text must follow a sequential order.

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The size of the figure is measured in centimeters and inches. Please prepare your figures at the size within 16.51 cm (6.50 in) in width and 20 cm (7.87 in) in height. Figures should be in the original scale, with no stretch or distortion.

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Figure labels must be sized in proportion to the image, sharp, and legible. Label size should be no smaller than 8-point and no larger than the font size of the main text. Labels must be saved using standard fonts (Arial, Helvetica or Symbol font) and should be consistent for all the figures. All labels should be in black, and should not be overlapped, faded, broken or distorted. A space must be inserted before measurement units. The first letter of each phrase, not each word, must be capitalized.

Special attention: **(A)** Unnecessary marks such as red wavy lines and hard (soft) returns are not allowed in figures. **(B)** Any special characters or icons in an image (e.g., *, **, #, ...) need to have a corresponding explanation (may be added in the image or caption). **(C)** References in the form of “[XX]” are not allowed in the image. If necessary, “Author + Year” format can be used in the image, and all mentioned references must be cited in the caption.

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Figure 1: This is a figure example. Please remove all non-English terms or add a definition for them

If the caption has more than one line, the text should be justify aligned on both ends. For one example, see Fig. 2 below.

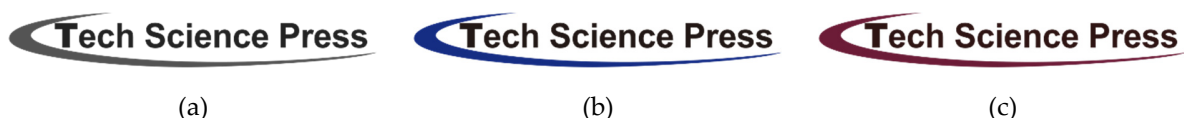


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When citing multiple figures, please use the format: Figs. 1 and 2, Figs. 1–3, Fig. 3a,b, Fig. 4a–c.

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Captions should be centered in the format “**Table 1:** The text caption ...”. For one example, see Table 1. If the caption has more than one line, the text should be justify aligned on both ends.

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Header 1	Header 2	Header 3	Header 4
data	data	data	data
data	data	data	data ¹

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When citing multiple tables, please use the format: Tables 1 and 2, Table 1–3, Table 1, 2, and 4.

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All references should be cited in the main text, sequentially. For citations of references, please use square brackets and consecutive numbers, e.g., [1], [2,3], [4–6]. Only the first author is cited, such as Rhee [1]. If the cited reference has more than one author, please omit the rest of the authors using et al., such as Hong et al. [7], Kim et al. [4–6]. If the cited reference contains more than 2 consecutive references, the format should be: [1–3], [4–6]. It is not recommended to cite more than 5 consecutive references.

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Supplementary Materials: Supplementary Materials should be uploaded separately on submission. The supplementary files will also be available to the referees as part of the peer-review process. Any file format is acceptable; however, we recommend that common, non-proprietary formats are used where possible. Supplementary materials should be clean, without tracked changes, highlights, comments or line numbers. Supplementary figures must be clear and readable, and we recommend a minimum resolution of 300 dpi, figure legends must be clear and accurate.

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All references should be in font size 10 and listed at the end of the paper. Reference numbers are set flush left and form a column of their own, hanging out beyond the body of the reference. The reference numbers are on the line, enclosed in square brackets. In all references, the given name of the author or editor is abbreviated to the initial only and precedes the last name. Do not use commas around Jr., Sr., and III in names: Michael Smith Jr.; Ray Barnett Sr.; Lucas Molignaro III. TSP publications must list names of all authors, up to 6 names. If there are more than 6 names listed, use the primary author’s name followed by *et al.* All references, except those ending with URLs, will end with a period, including those with a DOI. If a reference contains both a DOI or accessed date, as well as a URL, place the DOI or accessed date first and the URL at the end.

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 - J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” *Abbrev. Title of Journal*, vol. x, no. x, Abbrev. Month, Year, Art. no. xxx. doi: 10.xxxx/xxxxxxx.
- [1] H. S. Rhee, “Chosen-ciphertext attack secure public-key encryption with keyword search,” *Comput. Mater. Contin.*, vol. 73, no. 1, pp. 69–85, Oct. 2022. doi: 10.32604/cmc.2022.026751.
 - [2] H. H. Al-Khshali and M. Ilyas, “Impact of portable executable header features on malware detection accuracy,” *Comput. Mater. Contin.*, vol. 74, no. 1, pp. 153–178, Jan. 2023. doi: 10.32604/cmc.2023.032182.
 - [3] P. Khandelwal, Harshit, and I. Manna “Intelligent Design of High Strength and High Conductivity Copper Alloys Using Machine Learning Assisted by Genetic Algorithm,” *Comput. Mater. Contin.*, vol. 79, no. 1, pp. 1727–1755, Apr. 2024. doi: 10.32604/cmc.2024.042752
 - [4] Y. Dong, K. Zhao, L. Gao, and H. Li “A Hybrid Level Set Optimization Design Method of Functionally Graded Cellular Structures Considering Connectivity,” *Comput. Mater. Contin.*, vol. 79, no. 1, pp. 1–18, Apr. 2024. doi: 10.32604/cmc.2024.048870
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Mater. Contin., vol. 79, no. 3, pp. 3469–3493, Jun. 2024. doi: 10.32604/cmc.2024.049847

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Journals in non-English Languages:

- J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” (in Language), *Abbrev. Title of Journal*, vol. x, no. x, pp. xxx–xxx, Abbrev. Month, Year. doi: 10.xxxx/xxxxxxx.
- [8] E. P. Wigner, “On a modification of the Rayleigh–Schrodinger perturbation theory,” (in German), *Math. Naturwiss. Anz. Ungar. Akad. Wiss.*, vol. 53, p. 475, 1935.

Paper has not yet been Accepted or Scheduled for Publication:

- J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” submitted for publication.
- [9] C. K. Kim, “Effect of gamma rays on plasma,” submitted for publication

Paper has been Accepted or Scheduled for Publication (but has not been published as early access):

- J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” *Abbrev. Title of Journal*, to be published. doi: 10.xxxx/xxxxxxx.
- [10] E. H. Miller, “A note on reflector arrays,” *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, to be published.

Journals in Early Access:

- J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” *Abbrev. Title of Journal*, early access, Abbrev. Month, Year. doi: 10.xxxx/xxxxxxx.
- [11] F. Vatta, A. Soranzo, and F. Babich, “More accurate analysis of sum-product decoding of LDPC codes using a Gaussian approximation,” *IEEE Commun. Lett.*, early access, Dec. 11, 2018. doi: 10.1109/LCOMM.2018.2886261.

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- [12] S. N. Atluri, *The Meshless Method (MLPG) for Domain & BIE Discretization*. Henderson, NV, USA: Tech Science Press, 2004.

Books with Chapter Title:

- J. K. Author, “Title of chapter in the book,” in *Title of the Published Book*, xth ed. (if available). City of Publisher, (only U.S. State), Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, Year, ch. x (optional), sec. x (optional), pp. xxx–xxx (optional).
- [13] S. N. Atluri and S. Shen, “Global weak forms, weighted residuals, finite elements, boundary elements & local weak forms,” in *The Meshless Local Petrov-Galerkin (MLPG) Method*, 1st ed. Henderson, NV, USA: Tech Science Press, 2004, pp. 15–64.

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 - X. Editor, Ed. *Title of the Published Book*. City of Publisher, State (only U.S.), Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, Year, ch. x (optional), sec. x (optional), pp. xxx–xxx (optional).
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- [15] W. R. Leonard and M. H. Crawford, Eds. *Human Biology of Pastoral Populations*. New York, NY, USA: Cambridge Univ. Press, 2002.

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- J. K. Author, "Title of chapter in the book," in *Title of the Published Book*, X. Editor and Y. Editor, Eds., xth ed. City of Publisher, State (only U.S.), Country: Abbrev. of Publisher (in Language), Year, ch. x (optional), sec. x (optional), pp. xxx–xxx (optional).
- [16] K. Ichiro, *Thai Economy and Railway 1885–1935*, Tokyo: Nihon Keizai Hyoronsha (in Japanese), 2000.

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Conference Papers:*Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, "Title of paper," presented at the Abbreviated Name of Conf., City of Conf., Abbrev. State, Country, Month and Day(s), Year, Paper number.
- [18] D. Caratelli, M. C. Viganó, G. Toso, and P. Angeletti, "Analytical placement technique for sparse arrays," presented at the 32nd ESA Antenna Workshop, Noordwijk, The Netherlands, Oct. 5–8, 2010.

Conference Papers Online:

- J. K. Author. (Date). Title of paper. Presented at Abbreviated Name of Conf. [Online]. Available: <http://www.web.com>
- [19] J. A. Taylor. (Nov. 2006). Assessment: A tool for development and engagement in the first year of university study. Presented at Engaging Students: 9th Pacific Rim in Higher Education (FYHE) Conf., Griffith, Australia. [Online]. Available: http://www.fyhe.com.au/past_papers/2006/Papers/Taylor.pdf

Conference Proceedings in Print:*Basic Format:*

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- [20] Amador-Perez and R. A. Rodriguez-Solis, "Analysis of a CPW-fed annular slot ring antenna using DOE," in *Proc. IEEE Antennas Propag. Soc. Int. Symp.*, Albuquerque, NM, USA, Jul. 9–14, 2006, pp. 4301–4304.

Conference Proceedings with Editors:

- J. K. Author, "Title of paper," in *Abbreviated Name of Conf.*, X. Editor, Ed. (Location of conference is optional), (Month and Day(s) if provided) Year, pp. xxx–xxx.
- [21] Amador-Perez and R. A. Rodriguez-Solis, "Analysis of a CPW-fed annular slot ring antenna using DOE," in *Proc. IEEE Antennas Propag. Soc. Int. Symp.*, A. Amador-Perez and R. A. Rodriguez-Solis, Eds. Jul. 9–14, 2006, pp. 4301–4304.

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- J. K. Author, "Title of paper," in *Abbreviated Name of Conf.*, in Volume Title, in Series Title, ed., (Location of conference is optional), (Month and Day(s) if provided) Year, pp. xxx–xxx.
- [22] Amador-Perez and R. A. Rodriguez-Solis, "Analysis of a CPW-fed annular slot ring antenna using DOE," in *Proc. IEEE Antennas Propag. Soc. Int. Symp.*, in Slot Ring Antennas II, vol. 3, 2nd ed., Jul. 9–14, 2006, pp. 4301–4304.

Conference Proceedings Online:

- J. K. Author, "Title of paper," in *Abbreviated Name of Conf.*, (Location of conference is optional), (Month and Day(s) if provided) Year, pp. xxx–xxx. [Online]. Available: <http://www.web.com>
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 - J. K. Author, "Title of dissertation," Ph.D. dissertation, Abbrev. Dept., Abbrev. Univ., City of Univ., Abbrev. State, Country, Year.
- [24] N. Kawasaki, "Parametric study of thermal and chemical nonequilibrium nozzle flow," M.S. thesis, Dept. Electron. Eng., Osaka Univ., Osaka, Japan, 1993.
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Theses Online:

- J. K. Author, "Title of thesis," M.S. thesis, Abbrev. Dept., Abbrev. Univ., City of Univ., Abbrev. State, Country, Year. [Online]. Available: <http://www.web.com>
- [26] D. Schwartz, "Development of a computationally efficient full human body finite element model," M.S. thesis, Virginia Tech—Wake Forest Univ. School of Biomed. Eng. Sci., Winston-Salem, NC, USA, 2015. [Online]. Available: https://wakespace.lib.wfu.edu/bitstream/handle/10339/57119/Schwartz_wfu_0248M_10697.pdf

Patents:*Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, "Title of patent," U.S. Patent xxx, Abbrev. Month Day, Year (Issued date).

- J. K. Author, “Title of patent,” Country Patent xxx, Abbrev. Month Day, Year (Issued date).

[27] J. P. Wilkinson, “Nonlinear resonant circuit devices,” U.S. Patent 3624125, Jul. 16, 1990.

[28] K. Klionovski, “Broadband dual-band microstrip antenna,” (in Russian), RU Patent Utility Model 167296, Dec. 27, 2016.

Patents Online:

- Name of the invention, by Inventor’s name. (Year, Month Day). Patent Number [Type of medium]. Available: site/path/file

[29] Screwless clip mounted computer drive, by D. Williams (2005, Apr. 26). U.S. Patent 6885550 [Online]. Available: <https://www.freepatentsonline.com/6885550.html>

Standards:

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- *Title of Standard*, Standard Number, Corporate author (Optional), location (Optional), (Month and Day(s) if provided) Year.

[30] *Parameter Values for Ultra-High Definition Television Systems for Switzerland, Production and International Programme Exchange*, Recommendation ITU-R BT.2020-2, International Telecommunications Union, Geneva, Switzerland, Oct. 2015.

Standards Online:

- *Title of Standard*, Standard Number, Corporate author (Optional), location (Optional), (Month and Day(s) if provided) Year. [Online]. Available: <http://www.web.com>

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Report:

- J. K. Author, “Title of report,” Abbrev. Name of Co., City of Co., Abbrev. State, Country, Rep. xxx, Year.

[33] E. E. Reber, R. L. Michell, and C. J. Carter, “Oxygen absorption in the Earth’s atmosphere,” Aerospace Corp., Los Angeles, CA, USA, Tech. Rep. TR-0200 (4230-46)-3, 1988.

Handbook and Manul

Handbook and Manuals (print)

- *Name of Handbook/Manual*, xth ed., Abbrev. Name of Co., City of Co., Abbrev. State, Country, Year, pp. xxx–xxx (when applicable).

[34] *Motorola Semiconductor Data Manual*, Motorola Semiconductor Products Inc., Phoenix, AZ, USA, 1989.

Handbook and Manuals (online)

- J. K. Author (or Abbrev. Name of Co., City of Co. Abbrev. State, Country). *Name of Manual/Handbook*, x ed. (Year). Accessed: Date. [Online]. Available: <http://www.web.com>
- [35] L. Breimann. *Manual on Setting Up, Using, and Understanding Random Forests v4.0*. (2003). Accessed: Apr. 16, 2014. [Online]. Available: http://oz.berkeley.edu/users/breiman/Using_random_forests_v4.0.pdf

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- Author. Date, Year. "Title." distributed by Publisher/Distributor. <http://www.web.com> (or if DOI is used, end with a period)
- [36] S. Ansolabehere, M. Palmer, and A. Lee, January 20, 2014, "Precinct-Level Election Data. V1," distributed by Harvard Election Data Archive, <http://hdl.handle.net/1902.1/21919> UNF:5:5C9UfGjdLy2ONVPtgr45qA==

Online Dataset Reference Using a Doi:

- Author, Date, "Title of Dataset," Source. doi: 10.xxxx/xxxxxxx.
- [37] U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Aug. 2013, "Treatment Episode Dataset: Discharges (TEDS-D): Concatenated, 2006 to 2009," U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies. doi: 10.3886/ICPSR30122.v2.

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- Author, Date, "Title of Dataset," Source. [Online]. Available: <http://www.web.com>

Software:

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Appendix A

The appendix is an optional section that can contain details and data supplemental to the main text. Authors that need to include an Appendix section should place it after the References section. Multiple appendices should all have headings in the style used for above. They should be ordered as such: A, B, and C etc.

Appendix B

All appendix sections must be cited in the main text. In the appendices, Figures, Tables, etc. should be labeled starting with “A”—e.g., Figure A1, Figure A2, etc.