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Your Paper Title, Capitalize First Letter of Each Notional Word

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Received: XX Month 202X; Accepted: XX Month 202X

**Abstract:** Please type your abstract here. Abstract of a research paper is typically 200 to 400 words in length, and 150 to 300 words for a review paper. Abstract shall be running continuously (not structured) and shall not include reference citations. Abbreviations should be defined in full the first time they appear. Abbreviations could be then used, quoted in-between parentheses.

**Keywords:** Manuscript; preparation; typeset; format

**1 Introduction**

 Authors are required to adhere to this Microsoft Word template in preparing their manuscripts for submission. It will speed up the review and typesetting process.

**2 Structure**

A paper for publication should be divided into multiple sections: a Title, Full names of all the authors including their affiliations, a concise Abstract, a list of Keywords, Main text (including figures, equations, and tables), Acknowledgments, Funding Statement, Conflict of Interests, References, and Appendix. The suggested length of a manuscript is 10 pages. Each page in excess of 15 will be charged an extra fee.

Each paragraph should start with an indentation of 4 spaces or 0.20”.

No Line breaks between paragraphs belonging to the same section.

***2.1 Text Layout***

Paper size: US Letter (8.5” × 11” or 21.59 cm × 27.94 cm).

Margins: set to 1.0” (2.54 cm) (top, bottom, left, and right).

Paper Layout: Single column, Single spaced (except for the headings as outlined below).

Paper Font: Times New Roman:

* Title: 14 pt.
* Authors, Affiliation, Abstract, Keywords, & References: 10 pt.
* Main content (except for special symbols & equations): 11 pt.

Use 4-character indent on the first line of each new paragraph. Use single line spacing, three pounds after segment. Use 3 pt spacing after the paragraph. All levels of headings should use 12 pt spacing before the paragraph, 3 pt after the paragraph.

***2.2 Headings***

Level one headings for sections: should be in bold, flushed to the left, and numbered using Arabic numbers, such as 1, 2, ….

Level two headings for subsections: should be in bold-italic, flushed to the left, and numbered after the level one heading. For example, the second level two heading under the third level one heading should be numbered as 3.2.

Level three headings: should be in italic, flushed to the left, and similarly, numbered after the level two headings, such as 3.2.1, 3.2.2, etc.

The Initial letter of each notional word in all headings is capitalized.

**3 Equations and Mathematical Expressions**

Equations and mathematical expressions must be inserted in the main text.

Two different types of styles can be used: In-line style, and Display style.

***3.1 In-line style***

In-line equations/expressions are embedded into the paragraphs of the text. For example,  . In-line equations or expressions should not be numbered and should use the same/similar font and size as the main text.

***3.2 Display style***

Equations in display format are separated from the paragraphs of the text.

Equations should be flushed to the left of the column.

Equations should be editable.

Display style equations should be numbered consecutively, using Arabic numbers in parentheses.

See Eq. (1) for an example. The number should be flushed all the way to the right margin.

 (1)

**4 Figures and Tables**

Figures and tables should be inserted in the text of the manuscript.

***4.1 Figures***

Figures should have relevant legends and should not contain the same information described in the main text. Figures (diagrams and pictures) should be numbered consecutively using Arabic numbers. They should be placed in the text soon after the point where they are referenced. Figures must be submitted in digital format, with resolution higher than 300 dpi.

*4.1.1 Figure Format*

Figures should be centered and should have a figure caption placed underneath. Captions should be centered with the following format “Figure 1. The text caption …”, where the number of the figure follows the key word Figure, and the text caption comes after.

The size of the figure is measured in centimeters and inches. Please adjust your figures to a size within 17 cm (6.70 in) in width and 20 cm (7.87 in) in height. Figures should be in the original scale, with no stretch or distortion.

*4.1.2 Figure Labels and Captions*

Figure labels must be sharp, legible and sized in proportion to the image. Label size should not be smaller than 8-point and not larger than 11 points. Labels must be in a standard font (Arial, Helvetica or Symbol) and applied consistently across all figures. All labels should be in black, should not be overlapped, faded, broken or distorted. A space must be inserted before measurement units. The first letter of each sentence, NOT each word, must be capitalized (Sentence case).

One-line Caption should be centered in the column, with the following format “**Figure 1:** The text caption …” That is, the number of the figure follows the word Figure, then the number is followed by the text caption. For one example, see Fig. 1 below.



Figure 1: Some functions of 

***4.2 Tables***

Tables should also be numbered consecutively using Arabic numbers. They should be placed in the text soon after where they were referenced. Tables should be centered and should have a table caption placed above them. Captions should be centered in the format “**Table 1:** The text caption …”. Use Times New Roman, not larger than 11 pt.

In the text, you should reference a table as such: For example, see Table 1.

Table 1: Table caption

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 21 | 22 | 23 |

# 5 Citations

Cite references in the main text, by their number, in brackets e.g., [1], [2], [3]. If the cited reference contains more than 2 consecutive references, the format should be: please see the example, [1–3], [4–6]. No citation to a page number should be used. Do not use “Ref.” or “reference” except at the beginning of a sentence: “Reference [3] shows ...”

Please do not use automatic endnotes in Word, rather, type the reference list at the end of the paper using the “References” style.

**Acknowledgement:** Acknowledgement and reference heading should be left justified, bold, with the first letter capitalized but have no numbers. Text below continues as normal.

**Funding Statement:** Authors should describe sources of funding that have supported the work, including specific grant numbers, initials of authors who received the grant, and the URLs to sponsors’ websites. If there is no funding support, please write “The author(s) received no specific funding for this study”.

**Author Contributions:** The Author Contributions statement is mandatory. It should represent all the authors and is to be included upon submission. It can be up to several sentences long and should briefly describe the tasks of individual authors. All listed authors should have substantially contributed to the manuscript and have approved the final submitted version, which should include a description of each author’s specific work and contribution.

We suggest the following format for the contribution statement:

The authors confirm contribution to the paper as follows: study conception and design: X. Author, Y. Author; data collection: Y. Author; analysis and interpretation of results: X. Author, Y. Author. Z. Author; draft manuscript preparation: Y. Author. Z. Author. All authors reviewed the results and approved the final version of the manuscript.

**Availability of Data and Materials:** This statement should make clear how readers can access the data used in the study and explain why any unavailable data cannot be released.

**Ethics Approval (Non-Biological or Non-Medical manuscripts do not need to write this part):** Guidelines for ethical approval statements may differ based on the journal, a standard ethical approval statement will usually include:

1. Whether or not the study included human or animal subjects. In all cases, the ethical approval status of the work should be stated in the ethical approval statement.

2. The committee which approved the study.

3. The compliance documents. What policies, declarations, acts, etc.

4. Persistent identifier: reference or approval number. Include the registration ID/reference number if applicable.

**Conflicts of Interest:** Authors must declare all and any conflicts of interest. If there are no conflicts of interest, it should also be declared as such: “The authors declare that they have no conflicts of interest to report regarding the present study.”

**Supplementary Materials:** Supplementary Materials should be uploaded separately on submission. The supplementary files will also be available to the referees as part of the peer-review process. Any file format is acceptable; however, we recommend that common, non-proprietary formats are used where possible.

Supplementary materials should be clean, without tracked changes, highlights, comments or line numbers.

Supplementary figures must be clear and readable, and we recommend a minimum resolution of 300 dpi, figure legends must be clear and accurate.

Supplementary materials must be mentioned in the main text. The citation format of Supplementary Figure, Table, Equation, etc., should start with a prefix S (i.e., Fig. S1, Eq. (S2), Table S1, etc.).

# References

All references should be in font size 10 and listed at the end of the paper. Reference numbers should be flushed all the way to left margin, forming a column of their own. Reference numbers should be enclosed in square brackets. In all references, Given names of authors or editors are abbreviated to their initials only, and precede their family names. Journal and book titles should be in italic. The full name of the journal cited in references should be used, followed by a comma, then the volume, issue, page numbers, and the published year. Refer to the examples below.

Note that the format for journals, books and other publications are different:

Titles of books and journals are in italics, with the first letter of the notional word capitalized.

The first letter of Titles of articles, reports, dissertations and conferences should be capitalized.

References at the end should be arranged in the order in which they appear in the text.

# Example format for books:

1. S. N. Atluri and S. Shen, “Global weak forms, weighted residuals, finite elements, boundary elements & local weak forms,” in *The Meshless Local Petrov-Galerkin (MLPG) Method,* 1st ed., vol. 1. Henderson, NV, USA: Tech Science Press, pp. 15–64, 2004.

# Example format for books (Online):

1. S. N. Atluri, *The Meshless Method (MLPG) for Domain & BIE Discretization.* Henderson, NV, USA: Tech Science Press, 2004. [Online]. Available: https://www.techscience.com/books/mlpg\_atluri.html

# Example format for theses (M.S.) and dissertations (Ph.D.):

1. H. Darius, “Savant syndrome-theories and empirical findings,” Ph.D. dissertation, University of Turku, Finland, 2010.

# Example format for conference proceedings (published):

1. E. Naufal and J. R. Tom, “Wavelength-switched passively coupled single-mode optical network,” in *Proc. ICAIS,* New York, NY, USA, pp. 621–632, 2019.

# Examples format for journals:

1. H. S. Rhee, "Chosen-ciphertext attack secure public-key encryption with keyword search," *Computers, Materials & Continua*, vol. 73, no.1, pp. 69–85, 2022.
2. H. Sun and R. Grishman, "Employing lexicalized dependency paths for active learning of relation extraction," *Intelligent Automation & Soft Computing*, vol. 34, no.3, pp. 1415–1423, 2022.
3. A. Alsirhani, M. Ezz and A. M. Mostafa, "Advanced authentication mechanisms for identity and access management in cloud computing," *Computer Systems Science and Engineering*, vol. 43, no.3, pp. 967–984, 2022.
4. M. Ragab, H. A. Abdushkour, A. F. Nahhas and W. H. Aljedaibi, "Deer hunting optimization with deep learning model for lung cancer classification," *Computers, Materials & Continua*, vol. 73, no.1, pp. 533–546, 2022.
5. X. R. Zhang, W. F. Zhang, W. Sun, X. M. Sun and S. K. Jha, "A robust 3-D medical watermarking based on wavelet transform for data protection," *Computer Systems Science & Engineering*, vol. 41, no. 3, pp. 1043–1056, 2022.
6. Y. Y. Ghadi, I. Akhter, S. A. Alsuhibany, T. A. Shloul, A. Jalal *et al.*, "Multiple events detection using context-intelligence features," *Intelligent Automation & Soft Computing*, vol. 34, no.3, pp. 1455–1471, 2022.

# Appendix A. Example of appendix

Authors that need to include an Appendix section should place it after the References section. Multiple appendices should all have headings in the style used for above. They should be ordered as such: A, B, and C etc.